

358 Urban Agglomerations in Europe

Author: Giostat

Population: 2024-01-01

Country	Entity	Population	Area Km ²	Pop./km ²	Note
Albania	Tirana	680 851	74,44	9 146	
Armenia	Yerevan	1 331 567	298,72	4 458	
Armenia	Gyumri	107 311	40,31	2 662	
Armenia	Vanadzor	80 954	25,75	3 144	
Austria	Vienna	2 226 527	347,06	6 415	
Austria	Graz	355 086	135,36	2 623	
Austria	Linz	275 742	86,33	3 194	
Austria	Dornbirn	262 031	96,56	2 714	
Austria	Salzburg	172 352	51,06	3 375	
Austria	Innsbruck	146 742	25,41	5 775	
Austria	Klagenfurt	90 594	28,65	3 162	
Austria	Wels	86 614	39,06	2 217	
Azerbaijan	Baku	3 104 198	773,51	4 013	
Azerbaijan	Ganja	330 611	109,28	3 025	
Azerbaijan	Mingechevir	102 780	26,66	3 855	
Belarus	Minsk	1 993 476	280,33	7 111	
Belarus	Gomel	498 791	129,70	3 846	
Belgium	Brussels	1 718 263	316,96	5 421	
Belgium	Antwerp	980 847	307,14	3 193	
Belgium	Liege	451 612	147,78	3 056	
Belgium	Ghent	323 151	107,85	2 996	
Belgium	Charleroi	297 309	108,86	2 731	
Belgium	Kortrijk	207 981	97,47	2 134	
Belgium	Mons	154 203	60,60	2 545	
Belgium	Leuven	140 215	49,73	2 820	
Belgium	Louviers (La)	124 404	40,02	3 109	
Belgium	Mechelen	123 015	45,47	2 705	
Belgium	Ostend	118 434	39,32	3 012	
Belgium	Bruges	113 685	45,60	2 493	
Belgium	Aalst	110 683	34,93	3 169	
Belgium	Namur	95 860	38,68	2 478	
Belgium	Rixensart	95 460	54,34	1 757	

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Bulgaria	Sofia	1 177 932	179,88	6 548	
Bulgaria	Plovdiv	315 884	62,94	5 019	
Bulgaria	Varna	305 591	81,85	3 734	
Croatia	Zagreb	717 528	154,98	4 630	
Croatia	Split	223 135	52,14	4 280	
Croatia	Rijeka	148 809	49,36	3 015	
Croatia	Osijek	84 624	27,53	3 074	
Croatia	Zadar	70 765	21,93	3 227	
Cyprus	Nicosia	260 175	95,54	2 723	
Cyprus	Limassol	217 834	73,42	2 967	
Cyprus	Lanarca	84 917	40,16	2 114	
Crimea	Sevastopol	480 490	213,10	2 255	1
Crimea	Simferopol	388 034	94,55	4 104	1
Czech Rep.	Prague	1 335 079	247,44	5 396	
Czech Rep.	Brno	414 773	97,30	4 263	
Czech Rep.	Ostrava	365 534	122,15	2 993	
Denmark	Copenhagen	1 467 497	340,97	4 304	
Denmark	Aarhus	295 688	97,57	3 031	
Denmark	Odense	187 741	81,62	2 300	
Denmark	Aalborg	148 675	63,42	2 344	
Denmark	Esbjerg	72 478	44,10	1 643	
Denmark	Roskilde	72 150	29,81	2 420	
Estonia	Tallinn	518 110	184,58	2 807	
Estonia	Tartu	106 489	43,60	2 442	
Finland	Helsinki	1 375 555	689,46	1 995	2
Finland	Tampere	362 128	282,38	1 282	2
Finland	Turku	292 181	287,18	1 017	2
Finland	Oulu	215 543	206,64	1 043	2
Finland	Jyvaskyla	134 804	113,14	1 191	2
Finland	Lahti	120 334	118,95	1 012	2
Finland	Kuopio	96 796	54,71	1 769	2

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Finland	Pori	83 031	122,58	677	2
France	Paris	10 815 400	1 712,71	6 315	
France	Lyon	1 600 819	416,25	3 846	
France	Marseille	1 396 050	391,66	3 564	
France	Toulouse	1 056 705	363,96	2 903	
France	Lille	1 013 870	238,44	4 252	
France	Nice	976 215	337,46	2 893	
France	Bordeaux	946 213	349,93	2 704	
France	Nantes	672 850	190,63	3 530	
France	Lens	534 264	249,78	2 139	
France	Strasbourg	496 015	113,14	4 384	
France	Grenoble	472 402	111,27	4 246	
France	Montpellier	431 686	106,63	4 048	
France	Toulon	427 285	129,64	3 296	
France	Rouen	393 574	123,19	3 195	
France	Rennes	318 685	86,56	3 682	
France	Metz	296 843	119,20	2 490	
France	Tours	296 776	115,27	2 575	
France	Clermont-Ferrand	292 121	100,92	2 895	
France	Orléans	289 494	113,88	2 542	
France	Nancy	278 120	84,05	3 309	
France	Saint-Etienne	262 680	74,70	3 516	
France	Valenciennes	241 039	106,66	2 260	
France	Dijon	240 952	73,51	3 278	
France	Mulhouse	234 389	86,47	2 711	
France	Angers	229 121	72,24	3 172	
Georgia	Tbilisi	1 248 724	189,84	6 578	
Georgia	Batumi	182 749	41,65	4 388	
Georgia	Rustavi	154 429	54,82	2 817	
Georgia	Kutaisi	127 122	34,95	3 637	
Germany	Berlin	3 961 727	820,04	4 831	
Germany	Ruhr	3 857 066	1 126,47	3 424	
Germany	Hamburg	2 214 003	586,79	3 773	
Germany	Dusseldorf	2 185 483	585,64	3 732	
Germany	Cologne	2 025 644	539,78	3 753	

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Germany	Munich	1 897 505	358,91	5 287	
Germany	Frankfurt	1 803 184	406,26	4 438	
Germany	Stuttgart	1 189 574	248,28	4 791	
Germany	Dresden	727 540	200,32	3 632	
Germany	Nuremberg	724 074	164,55	4 400	
Germany	Bremen	694 273	258,01	2 691	
Germany	Hanover	681 029	210,78	3 231	
Germany	Leipzig	678 254	207,37	3 271	
Germany	Mannheim	657 094	182,37	3 603	
Germany	Augsburg	390 828	96,48	4 051	
Germany	Saarbrücken	326 033	131,43	2 481	
Germany	Kiel	305 499	86,64	3 526	
Germany	Karlsruhe	298 258	78,80	3 785	
Germany	Aachen	286 143	63,55	4 503	
Germany	Kassel	276 075	109,17	2 529	
Germany	Chemnitz	274 034	116,37	2 355	
Germany	Bielefeld	260 352	77,78	3 347	
Germany	Koblenz	254 424	97,50	2 609	
Germany	Münster	252 612	63,30	3 991	
Greece	Athens	3 489 187	467,07	7 470	
Greece	Thessaloniki	844 984	105,06	8 043	
Greece	Patras	196 866	75,59	2 604	
Greece	Heraklion	178 199	46,50	3 832	
Greece	Larissa	154 623	30,46	5 076	
Greece	Volos	117 469	51,36	2 287	
Hungary	Budapest	2 108 701	538,42	3 916	
Hungary	Debrecen	198 339	78,44	2 529	
Hungary	Szeged	157 870	58,64	2 692	
Hungary	Miskolc	150 542	78,52	1 917	
Iceland	Reykjavik	239 733	95,64	2 507	3
Ireland	Dublin	1 433 702	407,23	3 521	
Ireland	Cork	226 225	191,68	1 180	4
Ireland	Limerick	104 525	61,30	1 705	4
Ireland	Galway	87 737	57,27	1 532	4

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Italy	Milan	4 828 041	837,64	5 764	
Italy	Naples	3 350 758	460,29	7 280	
Italy	Rome	2 688 409	518,61	5 184	
Italy	Turin	1 355 004	212,83	6 367	
Italy	Florence	820 058	137,65	5 958	
Italy	Palermo	700 047	84,65	8 270	
Italy	Bergamo	686 650	182,49	3 763	
Italy	Catania	650 710	118,66	5 484	
Italy	Genoa	589 883	67,31	8 764	
Italy	Bologna	510 358	75,79	6 734	
Italy	Brescia	459 242	126,77	3 623	
Italy	Padua	411 535	111,51	3 691	
Italy	Bari	369 585	65,69	5 626	
Italy	Verona	330 597	82,26	4 019	
Italy	Massa-Carrara	318 788	109,91	2 900	
Italy	Caserta	307 005	65,52	4 686	
Italy	Cagliari	285 405	47,42	6 019	
Italy	Salerno	261 975	56,19	4 662	
Italy	Mestre	255 825	80,74	3 168	
Italy	Pescara	231 836	42,33	5 477	
Latvia	Riga	618 329	197,14	3 136	
Latvia	Daugavpils	78 010	32,46	2 403	
Latvia	Liepaja	65 924	25,93	2 542	
Lithuania	Vilnius	606 265	178,55	3 395	
Lithuania	Kaunas	342 911	147,12	2 331	
Lithuania	Klaipeda	172 327	50,33	3 424	
Lithuania	Siauliai	113 211	59,34	1 908	
Luxembourg	Luxembourg (City)	204 267	58,28	3 505	
Luxembourg	Esch-sur-Alzette	105 433	34,17	3 086	
Malta	Valletta	384 640	61,94	6 210	
Moldova	Chisinau	537 971	145,94	3 686	9

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Country	Entity	Population	Area Km ²	Pop./km ²	Note
Netherlands	Amsterdam	1 773 893	443,45	4 000	
Netherlands	Rotterdam	1 480 264	340,64	4 346	
Netherlands	Hague (The)	1 319 180	237,58	5 553	
Netherlands	Utrecht	502 214	99,70	5 037	
Netherlands	Eindhoven	375 491	134,06	2 801	
Netherlands	Nijmegen	254 452	79,98	3 181	
Netherlands	Tilburg	235 929	60,56	3 896	
Netherlands	Groningen	228 534	63,54	3 597	
Netherlands	Hilversum	216 554	59,96	3 612	
Netherlands	Almere	215 701	58,59	3 682	
Netherlands	Heerlen	199 786	77,42	2 581	
Netherlands	Alkmaar	183 742	45,11	4 073	
Netherlands	Breda	183 374	53,04	3 457	
Netherlands	s-Hertogenbosch	172 929	52,80	3 275	
Netherlands	Amersfoort	170 391	35,63	4 782	
Netherlands	Enschede	152 304	42,25	3 605	
Netherlands	Apeldoorn	147 520	45,72	3 227	
Netherlands	Maastricht	132 096	53,14	2 486	
Netherlands	Zwolle	128 853	41,43	3 110	
Netherlands	Arnhem	116 856	34,83	3 355	
North Macedonia	Skopje	470 581	99,38	4 735	
North Macedonia	Kumanovo	81 810	18,10	4 520	
North Macedonia	Tetovo	80 149	16,23	4 938	
Norway	Oslo	1 098 061	276,30	3 974	5
Norway	Bergen	272 125	91,34	2 979	5
Norway	Stavanger	239 055	80,03	2 987	5
Norway	Trondheim	198 777	59,35	3 349	5
Norway	Drammen	124 540	52,96	2 352	5
Norway	Fredrikstad/Sarpsborg	121 679	60,57	2 009	5
Norway	Porsgrunn/Skien	96 695	54,20	1 784	5
Poland	Warsaw	2 417 764	650,09	3 719	
Poland	Katowice	1 689 342	746,87	2 262	
Poland	Gdansk	940 102	278,92	3 371	
Poland	Krakow	891 469	309,73	2 878	
Poland	Lodz	843 115	327,14	2 577	

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Poland	Poznan	701 984	254,46	2 759	
Poland	Wroclaw	688 273	225,99	3 046	
Poland	Szczecin	414 028	125,62	3 296	
Poland	Lublin	387 974	128,12	3 028	
Poland	Bydgoszcz	326 434	92,30	3 537	
Poland	Bialystok	317 787	95,60	3 324	
Portugal	Lisbon	2 265 152	396,01	5 720	
Portugal	Porto	1 268 012	311,90	4 065	
Portugal	Braga	166 414	36,82	4 520	
Portugal	Barreiro	139 879	38,61	3 623	
Portugal	Funchal	127 571	34,18	3 732	
Portugal	Setubal	122 119	33,58	3 637	
Portugal	Aveiro	106 326	44,43	2 393	
Portugal	Coimbra	100 153	26,67	3 755	
Romania	Bucharest	2 091 039	334,61	6 249	
Romania	Cluj-Napoca	357 140	77,48	4 609	
Romania	Lasi	336 049	61,04	5 505	
Romania	Constanta	318 559	98,64	3 230	
Romania	Timisoara	295 982	72,62	4 076	
Romania	Brasov	278 358	55,65	5 002	
Romania	Craiova	232 639	58,29	3 991	
Romania	Galati	212 200	50,89	4 170	
Russia	Moscow	17 384 709	5 724,14	3 037	6
Russia	Saint Petersburg	5 920 637	801,96	7 383	
Russia	Volgograd	1 388 080	500,65	2 773	
Russia	Kazan	1 376 796	328,85	4 187	
Russia	Rostov-on-Don	1 353 991	306,38	4 419	
Russia	Krasnodar	1 274 839	364,20	3 500	
Russia	Nizhny Novgorod	1 272 878	302,53	4 207	
Russia	Samara	1 200 815	236,27	5 082	
Russia	Saratov	1 154 528	280,97	4 109	
Russia	Voronezh	1 124 541	289,28	3 887	
Russia	Ufa	1 027 619	174,46	5 890	
Russia	Perm	898 638	218,72	4 109	
Russia	Makhachkala	847 206	156,98	5 397	

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Russia	Stavropol	700 080	183,73	3 810	
Russia	Izhevsk	624 541	161,31	3 872	
Russia	Tolyatti	600 692	137,73	4 361	
Russia	Yaroslavl	578 132	165,90	3 485	
Russia	Ryazan	562 797	173,68	3 240	
Russia	Orenburg	557 978	200,19	2 787	
Russia	Naberezhnye Chelny	549 607	128,92	4 263	
Russia	Kaliningrad	524 435	155,00	3 383	
Serbia	Belgrade	1 352 257	235,45	5 743	
Serbia	Novi Sad	329 386	80,47	4 093	
Serbia	Nis	214 324	45,82	4 678	
Serbia	Kragujevac	145 817	36,30	4 017	
Slovakia	Bratislava	442 084	100,92	4 381	
Slovakia	Kosice	212 651	48,73	4 364	
Slovenia	Ljubljana	295 825	67,43	4 387	
Slovenia	Maribor	100 017	26,99	3 706	
Slovenia	Kranj	44 748	12,22	3 662	
Spain	Madrid	5 802 140	779,22	7 446	
Spain	Barcelona	4 032 517	402,05	10 030	
Spain	Valencia	1 516 947	188,17	8 062	
Spain	Sevilla	1 096 621	192,74	5 690	
Spain	Bilbao	835 851	77,35	10 806	
Spain	Zaragoza	695 406	86,26	8 062	
Spain	Malaga	620 144	77,32	8 020	
Spain	Marbella	528 015	150,02	3 520	
Spain	Alicante	473 366	62,19	7 612	
Spain	Palma	445 836	66,27	6 728	
Spain	Granada	402 593	57,42	7 011	
Spain	Valladolid	357 514	61,41	5 822	
Spain	Pamplona	342 430	48,19	7 106	
Spain	Las Palmas	334 987	27,50	12 181	
Spain	Murcia	334 434	55,19	6 060	
Spain	Vigo	323 290	63,30	5 107	
Spain	Santa Cruz de Tenerife	315 297	35,98	8 763	

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Spain	Coruna (A)	293 278	27,34	10 727	
Spain	Cordoba	290 835	37,72	7 710	
Spain	San Sebastian	279 671	35,27	7 929	
Spain	Castellon de la Plana	261 922	58,98	4 441	
Spain	Vitoria-Gasteiz	253 395	33,88	7 479	
Spain	Gijon	245 482	33,55	7 317	
Spain	Santander	228 592	38,94	5 870	
Spain	Tarragona	220 550	51,47	4 285	
Sweden	Stockholm	1 890 462	506,10	3 735	
Sweden	Gothenburg	628 489	230,92	2 722	7
Sweden	Malmo	375 493	92,76	4 048	
Sweden	Uppsala	174 900	43,23	4 046	7
Sweden	Vasteras	132 057	50,43	2 619	7
Sweden	Orebro	128 997	55,02	2 345	7
Sweden	Linkoping	126 062	47,00	2 682	
Sweden	Helsingborg	121 250	44,40	2 731	
Sweden	Norrkoping	104 734	41,63	2 516	
Sweden	Jonkoping	103 204	47,64	2 166	7
Switzerland	Zurich	1 000 315	194,00	5 156	
Switzerland	Geneva	497 201	85,22	5 834	
Switzerland	Basel	415 505	81,29	5 111	
Switzerland	Lausanne	328 059	63,57	5 161	
Switzerland	Bern	271 142	55,80	4 859	
Switzerland	Lucerne	207 350	44,94	4 614	
Switzerland	Winterthur	139 702	32,23	4 335	
Switzerland	St. Gallen	115 302	28,25	4 081	
Switzerland	Lugano	113 438	31,68	3 581	
Switzerland	Olten	100 897	33,78	2 987	
Switzerland	Biel/Bienne	93 635	22,00	4 256	
Switzerland	Zug	85 173	18,49	4 606	
Switzerland	Aarau	83 393	24,04	3 469	
Switzerland	Montreux	78 672	20,37	3 862	
Switzerland	Thun	76 508	19,98	3 829	
Turkey	Istanbul	16 146 121	1 343,65	12 017	
Turkey	Ankara	5 004 469	602,99	8 299	

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Turkey	Izmir	3 065 013	317,44	9 655	
Turkey	Bursa	2 103 062	193,32	10 879	
Turkey	Adana	1 701 906	179,75	9 468	
Turkey	Gaziantep	1 663 302	212,98	7 810	
Turkey	Konya	1 357 507	369,74	3 672	
Turkey	Antalya	1 319 329	166,39	7 929	
Turkey	Kayseri	1 137 838	233,14	4 880	
Turkey	Diyarbakir	1 036 053	78,37	13 220	
Turkey	Izmit	1 013 311	196,89	5 147	
Turkey	Mersin	1 003 086	112,56	8 912	
Turkey	Urfa	858 030	74,47	11 522	
Turkey	Eskisehir	745 529	72,58	10 272	
Turkey	Denizli	635 958	102,45	6 207	
Turkey	Samsun	615 568	66,20	9 299	
Turkey	Malatya	535 153	76,40	7 005	
Turkey	Kahramanmaras	514 352	66,22	7 767	
Turkey	Van	512 787	90,55	5 663	
Turkey	Sakarya	467 988	74,93	6 246	
Turkey	Batman	438 730	46,94	9 347	
Ukraine	Kiev	3 093 914	402,85	7 680	8
Ukraine	Kharkiv	1 524 879	336,53	4 531	8
Ukraine	Donetsk	1 243 867	445,06	2 795	8
Ukraine	Dnepropetrovsk	1 221 260	397,26	3 074	8
Ukraine	Odessa	1 184 417	258,45	4 583	8
Ukraine	Lviv	807 529	132,50	6 095	8
Ukraine	Zaporizhia	712 274	215,23	3 309	8
Ukraine	Kryvyi Rih	591 826	354,63	1 669	8
Ukraine	Mykolaiv	481 319	118,74	4 054	8
Ukraine	Mariupol	399 711	126,87	3 151	8
Ukraine	Vinnytsia	390 152	92,51	4 217	8
Ukraine	Luhansk	389 222	126,66	3 073	8
United Kingdom	London	10 817 188	1 794,63	6 028	
United Kingdom	Manchester	4 208 466	985,13	4 272	
United Kingdom	Birmingham	2 670 359	643,04	4 153	
United Kingdom	Leeds	1 826 743	447,70	4 080	
United Kingdom	Glasgow	1 345 472	364,76	3 689	

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United Kingdom	Newcastle upon Tyne	1 135 761	301,20	3 771	
United Kingdom	Portsmouth	1 031 639	263,53	3 915	
United Kingdom	Nottingham	762 024	193,77	3 933	
United Kingdom	Sheffield	727 915	194,40	3 744	
United Kingdom	Bristol	720 177	173,92	4 141	
United Kingdom	Leicester	577 001	125,30	4 605	
United Kingdom	Edinburgh	575 504	132,82	4 333	
United Kingdom	Belfast	552 724	172,06	3 212	
United Kingdom	Brighton	529 287	104,20	5 080	
United Kingdom	Southend-on-Sea	496 445	126,83	3 914	
United Kingdom	Bournemouth	492 691	133,14	3 701	
United Kingdom	Coventry	492 253	120,02	4 101	
United Kingdom	Reading	443 500	120,63	3 677	
United Kingdom	Middlesbrough	413 315	169,41	2 440	
United Kingdom	Cardiff	394 023	86,63	4 548	
United Kingdom	Stoke-on-Trent	368 079	109,34	3 366	
United Kingdom	Kingston upon Hull	338 813	91,65	3 697	
United Kingdom	Newport	331 073	107,06	3 092	
United Kingdom	Preston	325 170	85,92	3 785	
United Kingdom	Luton	296 211	59,70	4 962	

Note:

- (1) Territory annexed by Russia to Ukraine.
- (2) Calculation by Giostat from official data: Statistics Finland (Tilastokeskus).
- (3) Calculation by Giostat from official data: Statice.
- (4) Calculation by Giostat from official data: CSO.
- (5) Calculation by Giostat from official data: SSB.
- (6) Calculation by Giostat from official data: Rosstat.
- (7) Calculation by Giostat from official data: SCB.
- (8) Figures to be taken with great caution, given the current war in Ukraine.
- (9) Calculation by Giostat from European Data (EEA)